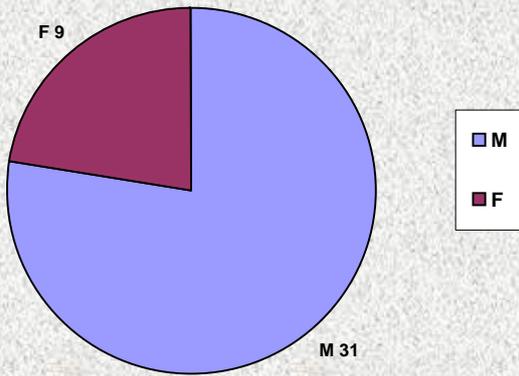
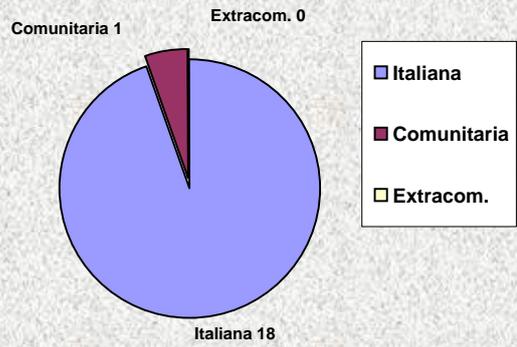


Sesso



Nazionalità



Professione

